

SRS
P6

Surname:

FIRST NAME:

CLASS: P6

DATE: ...MARCH 2024

BUGESERA DISTRICT

END OF SECOND TERM SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES
EXAMINATION

DURATION: Two hours

Marks:/50

Instructions

- **This paper consists of only one section.**
- **It has a total of twenty (40) questions which are compulsory.**
- **The whole paper will be marked out of 50 marks.**
- **Any poor handwriting and wrong spellings will lead to loss of marks.**
- **Use blue or black pen only**

1) Define the term landlocked country. /1mark

Landlocked country is a country has no direct access to the sea/ocean's ports

b) Which challenge is faced by the landlocked countries?

/1 Mark

- **High costs or expenses on transport of goods and services**
- 2) a) What is the most common mean of communication used in Rwanda?
 - **Radio / 1mark**
- b) How are rift valleys formed?
When the land between two fault sank forming a valley / 1 mark
- a) What is meant by a term corruption? / 1 mark
 - **Is gaining something in illegal way or in dishonest way**
- b) How can corruption be prevented? 1 mark
 - **setting laws to be followed in services delivery**
 - **reporting bad doers to the police**
- 3) What are the two functions of the national parliament in Rwanda? / 2 marks
- **Setting laws and interpret them**
 - **Approve the national budget**
- 4) Give any one reason for the rural – Urban migration.
 / 1 mark
- **To look for settlement land**
 - **To look for job or employment opportunities**
 - **For escaping from poverty**
 - **To look for better education purpose**
 - **To look for technological advancement**
- 5) Suggest two organs/branches of government / 2 marks
- i) **Legislature**
 - ii) **Judiciary**
 - iii) **Executive**
- 6) a) Give two reasons why European countries were interested in Africa during 19th century / 2 Marks
- **they wanted raw materials**
 - **they wanted to spread Christianity**
 - **they wanted to colonize Africa**
- 7) State any two reasons why King V Musinga resisted against Belgian rule in Rwanda. / 2 Marks
- **The king was not happy with the belgium system of direct rule.**
 - **The king's power was weakened.**
 - **The king was not allowed to appoint the chiefs.**

- **The administrators divided the people of Rwanda.**
- **The king did not support the spread of western civilization, especially Christianity.**
- **The king was not respected by the missionaries.**

8) Explain reason why unemployment is a big challenge to the development of the country. / 1 **Mark**

- **It increases crime rate**
- **It increases poverty in a country**
- **Leads slow development**

9) What is meant by the term corruption?

Corruption is gaining something in illegal way

10) How can corruption be prevented

- **By arresting corrupt leaders**
- **By reporting corrupt leaders**

11) Give any two contributions of the missionaries to Rwanda. / 2 **Marks**

- **They increased the Christianity in Rwanda**
- **They built infrastructures; example: schools, hospitals and markets**
- **They introduced formal education**

12) Give the use of these weather instruments: / 2 **Marks**

i) Rain gauge: **Used to measure the amount of rain fall**

13) Give any one African lake crossed by the equator. / 1 **Mark**

- **lake Victoria**

14) Why do you think people are not allowed to hunt for animals in game park? / 1 **Mark**

- **To avoid extinction of wild animals**

15) What is the Rwandan duty towards the vulnerable people?

/ 1 **Mark**

- **To provide food for them**
- **To provide social services: medical care**

16) Enumerate one advantage of having small family size? / 1 **Mark**

- **Help to save money**
- **Reduces overspending money**

17) Which activity led to Rwanda's independence? / **1 mark**

i. patriotism

- i. - Working together (complementarity)**
- unity

18) Give any two effects of genocides that you know. / **2 Marks**

- It led to death**
- It Destroyed infrastructures**
- It Destroyed the culture**

19) a) What is meant by poaching? / **1 Mark**

- is illegal hunting of wild animals in the game parks**

b. Give any two problems facing game parks in Rwanda. / **2Marks**

- Bush burning**
- Deforestation**
- Poaching**
- Drought**
- Shortage of land**

20) a) What is the time in Kinshasa, 15°E, if it is midnight in Bujumbura, 30°E? / **3 Marks**

difference in degree = $30^{\circ} - 15^{\circ} = 15^{\circ}$

$15^{\circ} = 1 \text{ hour}$

$1^{\circ} = 60 \text{ Min} \times 1^{\circ} / 15^{\circ} = 4 \text{ Min}$

Time from 15° = $15^{\circ} \times 60 / 15^{\circ} = 1 \text{ hr}$

Time of Kinshasa = $24:00 - 1 \text{ hr} = 23 \text{ hrs p.m}$

21) State 2 elements of good map? / **2 Marks**

A key

A title

A frame

A scale

A compass direction

22) a) What does green color represent in the national flag? / **1 Mark**

Represents prosperity for the country

23) Suggest the deepest rift valley lake found in East Africa? / **1 Mark**

Tanganyika lake

24) A) The ministry responsible for presenting the budget speech to the parliament of Rwanda is **MINECOFINE**. / **1Mark**

B) Mention any two types of budget we have in Rwanda / **2 Marks**

- **Balanced budget**
- **Surplus budget**
- **Deficit budget**

25)a) What is conflict? / **1 Mark**

When the people disagree or misunderstanding with each other

b) Give any one method of conflict resolution. / **1 Mark**

- **By reconciliation of people**
- **By mediation**
- **By avoiding impunity**

26) Using your own words, explain the importance of natural resources to the nation. / **1 Mark**

Source of the government income

Source of foreign exchange

Source of employments

27) Name any one main products Rwanda export to other countries. / **1 Mark**

- **Coffee, - tea**

28) Why should we fight against gender-based violence? / **1 Mark**

Because it promotes gender- balance

Because it promotes human rights

29) a) What is constitution? / **1Mark**

Is a set of laws governing a country

b. Rwanda has **80** deputies and **26** senators. / **2 Marks**

30) Write in full. **2 Marks**

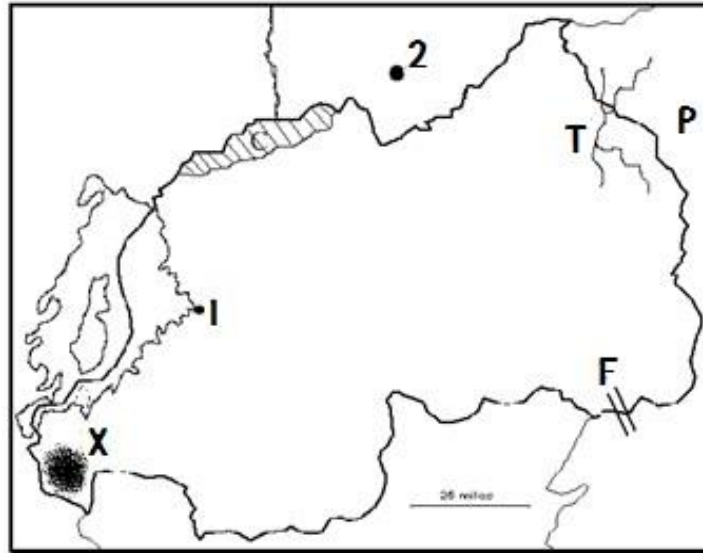
a) IFAD: **Internation fund for agricultural development**

b) EDPRS: **Economic development and poverty reduction strategies**

31) Match the following raw materials with their final products / **4Marks**

Raw materials	Final products
Pyrethrum	→ Cement
Cotton	→ Insecticides and perfumes
Sugar canes	→ Clothes
Lime stones	→ Sugar

32) Study the map of Rwanda below and answer questions that follow. /6Marks



a. Name the town marked 1

1. **Rubavu**

b. Name the forest marked X: **Nyungwe forest**

c. Name the water falls marked F: **Rusumo water fall**

33) A) Which ministry is in charge of unity and reconciliation? / 1 Mark
MINUBUMWE

B) What is election? /1 Mark

Is the acts of choosing a leader by voting

C) Give any one type of election. /1 Mark

By appointing, Nomination, and inheritance /1 Mark

34) Give one reason why a radio is better than television as means of communication in Rwanda. 1 mark

Radio is cheaper than television

Radio is more portable than television

35) A. Why should people in Rwanda pay taxes. Give one reason /1 mark

- **Taxes used for constructing infrastructures**
- **Taxes are sources of government revenues**

b. which institution responsible for collecting taxes in Rwanda? 1 mark

Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA)

36)List down any one Old Testament patriarchs? **/1 mark**

a) **Abraham, Noah, Jacob, Moses**

37)Name one angel that appear in both Islamic and Christian literature. **/1 mark**

i. **Gabriel (Jibreel), Mikail, Israfeel**

38)Identify one lesson Christians learn from the incident when Abraham was willing to sacrifice his own son Isaac **/1 mark**

Faithful for God

39)Mention one recipient of zakat **/1 mark**

- **Poor people**

- **Sick people**

40)How many times do Muslims offer obligatory prayers (Swalat) in a day. **/1 mark**

Five times per day

SUCCESS COMES FROM HARDWORKING!